## **Contents**

Editorial	3
Judicial Discretion and the Justice and Welfare Dichotomy: The Sentencing of Children in the Irish Youth Justice System JOHN O'CONNOR	7
Images of Youth Deviance in the Irish Republic: The Case of the Bugsy Malones CIARA MOLLOY	38
'The Children Are Victims, They Are Not in Any Way an Extension of the Crime': Caregiver Perceptions About the Experiences of Children Whose Father Downloaded Child Sexual Abuse Material (CSAM) ELAINE KAVANAGH, ELAINE KINSELLA and PATRICK RYAN	ı 56
Is Denial an Obstacle to Effective Interventions with Perpetrators of Sexual Offences?  DARREN FERGUSON	74
Emancipatory Pedagogy in Prison: Participatory Action Research and Prison/University Partnerships GILLIAN McNAULL, KATHARINA SWIRAK, KATHLEEN WHITE, SHADD MARUNA, MAGGIE O'NEILL and JAMES CRONIN	95
A Critical Reflection on Being a Lived Experience Researcher DAVID HONEYWELL	130
Translating Lived Criminal Justice Experience into Policy Innovation: Countering the Stigma of a Criminal Record Through a Strengths-Based Disclosure Model DAMIEN QUINN and KATHARINA SWIRAK	149

2 Contents

The Promising Synergy Between Social Enterprise, Risk–Need–Responsivity and the Desistance Paradigm PAUL DELANEY and MICHÈLE WEIR	169
Working with Homeless People on Probation Supervision – A Practitioner's Perspective on Collaboration and Co-operation in the Community NIAMH O'DWYER	189
Resettlement Needs for Foreign National Prisoners Returning to Their Home Country PAUL GAVIN and CODY PORTER	200
Twenty Years A-Growing: Reflections on Two Decades of the Irish Probation Journal PAUL DORAN and VIVIAN GEIRAN	224
Book Reviews	230